



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ГАЛИЕВА

Имя: СОФИЯ

Отчество: РАИЛЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА ТАТАРСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА







Вариант N 1

Task 1.a.

1. passion
2. focus
3. service
4. persistence

Task 1.b.

a), b) And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway! /

- a) /
b) —

Task 1.c.

1. It means the author will eagerly pay for the thing, even if it isn't common.
2. It illustrates the agreement to do it usually as a compelling answer to the question.



3. It helps to memorise information ~~and~~ by making a pause ~~and~~

3. You ~~can~~ evoke deep feelings by making pauses and stresses: " ~~The~~ A great hunger began in 1918, when many/ ~~children~~ souls perished."

(1 - pause, - - stress)

Task 2.

1) I reckon my childhood hobbies opened up a whole new dimension for me. They didn't only activate many parts of my brain but also demonstrated cutting-edge technologies that I subsequently was so eager to implement in our lives.

2) Surely, every major businessman struggles with work ^{and} life balance. Anyways, my family and I are avid travellers, and it is beneficial to ~~escape~~ escape the stresses and ~~stress~~ strains of daily life and relax together with my nearest and dearest.

3) Undoubtedly, my family is one of the primary motivators because it brings joy to watch children grow and look up to me. However, my aim is to succeed in space exploration which requires many hours of teneuous work.

4) The mysterious nature of space inspires me to this day. I came up with the idea of launching a business as I want to explore space and engineering, creating revolutionary technologies.



5) The key is to grasp human needs and find ways to make our lives far more sustainable. Over decades we will be forced to do it, as we will face many global issues.

6) Frankly, the lack of professionals is^a disaster. I have to tackle this problem every day of my life, creating an environment that attracts employees and providing as many facilities as they require.

Task 3.

1) To focus on achieving one's goals is essential to success.

• We can use both a gerund and an infinitive so it is an author's initiative to use an infinitive.

2) Rarely does one see such commitment and dedication.

• Inversion is used to emphasise the meaning of the sentence. Particularly, how ~~rarely~~ the situation is rare.

3) Had we not started preparations earlier, we would have missed the deadline.

• The third conditional demonstrates an unreal moment of the past showing a relief of the speaker.

4) The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.



• The verb "argues" reflects the narrative of the author and not the events of the text.

5) The role of ethics in scientific progress remains the central debate.

• It is a verb and is used in the present tense because the role of ethics is still a burning ~~issue~~ issue.

Task 4

1) C

It's been ages since Ann ^{has} got her injuries and now she's left with visible marks from them.

2) D

Whirring of the birds sitting by my window is the sound I usually wake up to.

3) B

I have no idea ^{about} regarding Chris's location last night.

4) C

Having lost my job, I found support in ~~a~~ very Jane who is caring and supportive.

5) A

Let's hurry to be in time for the train because the rain is no longer a hindrance.

6) A

A mother confided in a babysitter to take care of her daughter for the evening.



7) B

The engine was unexpectedly started by the professional gesture of the ~~mechanist~~ ^{specialist}.

8) A

The Oscar rewarded actress was shining with elegance and competence while giving an acceptance performance.

9) C

The boy cried that his rubber had been stolen.

10) B

The ~~teacher~~ was strict about his decision about the final exam's day.

~~Task 5~~

The lecturer wasn't eager to change the final exam's date due to his persistence.

Task 5

1 - H

2 - D

3 - J

4 - A

5 - L

6 - C

7 - K

8 - B

9 - G

10 - F



Extract A.

This is a genre of political speech. The aim is to present ~~an~~ essential information in a formal style which ~~is~~ is suitable for a wide audience. This extract is for citizens ~~of~~ of a wide range of ages. The expression is made suitable for this genre by the usage of common but formal words and expressions. Moreover, the speaker talks on the behalf of the whole government so ~~it~~ it is crucial to use the pronoun "we". It is common to ~~use~~ begin a speech with phrases ~~like~~ "fellow citizens", "dear members of our town" etc.

Extract B.

This is ~~genre of~~ a historical documentary script. It is written for ~~all descendants~~. ~~It is~~ The aim is to outline the historical events happening in a particular area. ~~This~~ This extract is written for British people mostly or anyone interested in ~~British~~ British history. The style should be formal and the text should only include historical events, not ~~unreal~~ ^{imaginary} ones.

Extract C.

This is a crime thriller novel. It is written to ~~entertain~~ entertain an audience, mainly for a wide audience. ~~The expression is influenced by~~ ~~the style~~ The style should not be informal and the word patterns should evoke feelings of fear.



Extract D.

This is a scientific article. The aim is to present information in a formal ~~way~~ style and illustrate only the most crucial material without any narratives.

It is for scientists and individuals ~~connected with~~ ⁱⁿ educational field.

Extract J

This is a spoken anecdote, ~~which aims for an informal~~
Its aim is to talk to one's close ones in a daily life.

The extract is for a friend or an acquaintance. The ~~text~~ features include the use of emoji, ~~informal~~ long spoken language, slang.

Extract K

This is a personal diary entry. Its aim is to express one's feelings and write about one's events. The extract is for not written for anyone as it is kept private. The features include direct speech, slang.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4.

• The sentence ~~claims~~ ^{who eat} people ~~eating~~ fast food are lazy and unwilling to cook ^{any} healthy meals.

• The given sentence posits that people who eat fast food are lazy and ~~are~~ incapable of cooking ^{any} healthy meals for themselves.



- People who eat fast food may be ^{unwilling} lazy ~~and unwilling~~ to cook healthy meals for themselves but there are other reasons like ~~the~~ ~~that~~ a ~~work~~ fast pace of life.

Fallacy 2: sentence 7

- The given sentence claims the only reason of severe pollution in urban areas is packaging waste from fast food chains.

- Packaging waste from fast food chains is one of the many causes of pollution in urban areas.

Fallacy 3: sentence 8

- The given sentence ~~is~~ ^{reflects} ~~illustrates~~ ^{, as an example,} ~~the~~ that the elimination of fast food intake would have an immediate benefit on ~~environmental~~ ^{environment} issues.

- For example, eliminating fast food would ~~be~~ positively affect environment ~~and~~ ^{and} promote a healthy lifestyle.

Fallacy 4: sentence 10

- ~~The given~~ This sentence in the excerpt claims children ~~are not~~ in cannot ~~be~~ controlled control themselves and they are apt to end up eating unhealthy food, which ~~is a proof of~~ ^{proves} the entire blame of marketing.

- Children are strongly influenced by fast food advertisement and ^{this} ~~there~~ is a proof of marketing's fault but there are also other ^{bad} influences as well.



Fallacy 5: sentence 11

- The sentence reflects that banning fast food is deemed to be the most effective way of addressing many global issues, not considering other ways.
- In conclusion, banning fast food seems like one of ways to address unhealthy lifestyles, obesity and environmental harm, as well as promoting a healthy lifestyle, building gyms and making our living more sustainable.

